

**POLITICAL SCIENCE 916  
SEMINAR ON GROUP POLITICS**

**Fall 1999  
MR. CIGLER**

The focus of this course will be upon the theories and research findings in the literature dealing with political groups in American politics, especially protest groups, movements, and mainstream interest groups. The emphasis in the course is upon extensive readings, with the aim being to understand the existing literature and to raise the possibility of yet unanswered research questions.

Since new material dealing with the content of this course is constantly appearing, there may be some additions to this course outline. Suggestions from students concerning possible additions to the readings are most welcome.

**Course Requirements**

Each student will have several responsibilities. First, each will be expected to attend class meetings, be familiar with assigned readings, and be prepared to discuss them. Second, all students will be required to take a final exam, essay in form. The exam questions will be handed out a week ahead of time, and due the final class period. Two papers will also be required. The first, roughly 10-15 pages, will be a book review essay dealing with political groups in a specific policy area. The second paper will be based on an analysis of data collected by the class in a joint class project. The final exam will account for 30% of the course grade, the papers 50%, and class participation 20%.

Since this is a doctoral level seminar, students are expected to; have a background in course work in general American politics, and have enough basic training in research methodology to read quantitative research articles and design and execute a research projects. **No incompletes will be given in the course.**

**Required Readings**

All readings on this outline are on reserve at Watson Library (find them either in the stacks or on the Pol. 916 two hour reserve list). In addition, I will put one copy of each reading on reserve in the library at the Political Science Department. I have asked the bookstore to stock copies of the following, which should be purchased since they are relied upon extensively.

Mancur Olson, The Logic of Collective Action (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1971).

Jack Walker, Mobilizing Interest Groups in America (Ann Arbor: U. of Michigan Press, 1991).

Jo Freeman and Victoria Johnson, Waves of Protest (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1999).

Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis, Interest Group Politics, 5th edition (Washington: CQ Press, 1998).

## I. POLITICS AS CONFLICT: THE ROLE OF INTEREST GROUPS IN THEORY

1. Federalist #10
2. James Yoho, "Madison on the Beneficial Effects of Interest Groups: What was Left Unsaid in Federalist 10," Polity, vol. 27 (Summer 1995), pp. 587-605.
4. E.E. Schattschneider, The Semi-Sovereign People, pp. 1-19.
5. Theodore Lowi, The End of Liberalism, pp. 3-63.
6. David B. Truman, The Governmental Process, pp. 1-13
7. James Wood and Maurice Jackson, Social Movements, chapter 1.
8. Jane Manbridge, "A Deliberative Theory of Interest Representation," in Mark P. Petracca, ed., The Politics of Interests, pp. 32-57.
9. Allan J. Cigler, "Interest Groups: A Subfield in Search of an Identity," in William Crotty, ed. Political Science: Looking to the Future (Evanston, IL: Northwestern U. Press, 1991), pp. 99-136. Skim read for a sense of what kinds of research topics will be covered in the course.
10. Robert D. Putnam, "Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital," Journal of Democracy (Jan 1995), pp. 65-78.

## II. REPRESENTATION AND THE CONTEMPORARY INTEREST GROUP UNIVERSE

1. Burdett A. Loomis and Allan J. Cigler, "The Changing Nature of Interest Group Politics," in Interest Group Politics, 5th edition, pp, 1-32.
2. Michael T. Hayes, "The New Group Universe," in Interest

Group Politics, 2nd edition, pp. 133-145.

3. Kay Lehman Schlozman and John Tierney, "More of the Same: Washington Pressure Group Activity in a Decade of Change," Journal of Politics, vol. 45 (May 1983), pp. 351-377.
4. Kay Lehman Schlozman, "What Accent the Heavenly Chorus? Political Equality and the American Pressure System," Journal of Politics, vol. 46 (Nov. 1984), pp. 1006-1032.
5. Robert Salisbury, "Interest Representation: The Dominance of Institutions," American Political Science Review, vol 78 (March 1984), pp. 64-76.
6. Michael T. Hayes, "Interest Group Pluralism or Mass Society," in Interest Group Politics, 1st edition, pp. 324-353.
7. Frank R. Baumgartner and Jack L. Walker, "Survey Research and Membership in Voluntary Associations," American Journal of Political Science, vol. 32 (Nov. 1988), pp. 908-928.
8. John B. Judis, "The Pressure Elite," The American Prospect, vol. 9 (spring 1992), pp. 15-29.
9. David King and Jack L. Walker, "An Ecology of Interest Groups in America," in Jack L. Walker, Mobilizing Interest Groups in America, pp. 57-73.
10. Theda Skocpol, "Associations without Members," The American Prospect, #45 \*(July-Aug. 1999), pp. 66-73.

### III. (a) GROUP MOBILIZATION: INCENTIVE THEORIES

1. Mancur Olson, The Logic of Collective Action, all. Students who have read this previously should read Olson's The Rise and Decline of Nations.
2. Terry Moe, "A Calculus of Group Membership," American Journal of Political Science, vol. 24 (nov. 1980), pp. 593-632.
3. Robert Salisbury, "An Exchange Theory of Interest Groups," Midwest Journal of Political Science, vol. 13 (feb. 1969), pp. 1-32.

4. Bruce Fireman and William Gamson, "Utilitarian Logic in the Resource Mobilization Perspective," pp. 8-44.
5. Patrick Dunleavy, "Group Identities and Individual Influence: Reconstructing the Theory of Interest Groups," British Journal of Political Science, vol. 18 (#1,1988), pp. 21-49.
6. Jack L. Walker, Mobilizing Interest Groups in America, pp. 19-55.
7. Jo Freeman, "On the Origins of Social Movements," in Waves of Protest, pp. 7-24.

### III. (b) GROUP MOBILIZATION: EMPIRICAL TESTS

#### General:

1. John Mark Hansen, "The Political Economy of Group Membership," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, VOL. 79 (March 1985), pp. 79-96.
2. David Marsh, "On Joining Interest Groups," British Journal of Political Science, vol. 6(july 1976), pp. 257-272.
3. Jack Walker, "Origins and Maintenance of Interest Groups in America," American Political Science Review, vol. 77 (June 1983), pp. 390-406. Also in Mobilizing interests Groups in America, pp. 75-102.
4. David King and Jack Walker, "The Provision of Benefits By American Interest Groups," Journal of Politics, vol. 54 (May 1992), pp. 394-426.
5. Jack L. Walker, "Three Modes of Political Access," in Mobilizing Interest Groups in America, pp. 185-196.
6. Richard Jankowski and Clyde Brown, "Political Success, Government Subsidization and the Group Free Rider Problem," Social Science Quarterly, vol. 76(Dec. 1995), pp. 853-862.

#### Agriculture:

1. Clyde Brown, "Explanations of Interest Group Membership Over Time," American Politics Quarterly, vol. 17 (Jan. 1989), pp. 32-53.
2. William P Browne, "Mobilizing and Activating Group Demands:

The American Agriculture Movement," Social Science Quarterly, vol. 64 (March 1983), pp. 19-34.

3. Allan J. Cigler and John Mark Hansen, "Group Formation Through Protest: The American Agriculture Movement," in Allan J. Cigler and Burdett Loomis, Interest Group Politics, 1st edition, pp. 84-109.
4. J. Craig Jenkins, "The Transformation of a Constituency into a Social Movement Revisited: Farmworker Organizing in California," in Waves of Protest, pp. 277-302.

Public Interest Groups:

1. Jeff Berry, Lobbying for the People, pp. 18-78.
2. Robert Cameron Mitchell, "National Environmental Lobbies and the Apparent Illogic of Collective Action," in C. Clifford Russell, ed., Collective Decision-Making, pp. 87-136.
3. Kenneth Godwin and Robert Cameron Mitchell, "Rational Models, Collective Goods and Non-Electoral Political Behavior," Western Political Quarterly, vol. 35(June 1982), pp. 160-181 (see also Hardin's comments which follow).
4. G. Kenneth Godwin, One Billion Dollars of Influence, pp. 43-72.
5. Michael McCann, "Public Interest Liberals and the Modern Regulatory State," Polity, vol. 21 (winter 1988), pp. 371-400.

Women:

1. Barbara Deckard, The Women's Movement, pp. 322-376.
2. Suzanne Staggenborg, "The Consequences of Professionalization and Formalization of the Pro-Choice Movement," in Waves of Protest, pp. 99-135.
3. Verta Taylor and Nancy E. Whittier, "Collective Identity in Social Movement Communities: Lesbian Feminist Mobilization," in Waves of Protest, pp. 169-195.
4. Jo Freeman, "A Model for Analyzing the Strategic Options of Social Movement Organization," in Waves of Protest,

pp. 221-240.

Students:

1. Eric Hirsch, "Sacrifice for the Cause: Group Processes, Recruitment, and Commitment in a Student Social Movement," in Waves of Protest, pp. 47-65.
2. Richard Flacks, "The Liberated Generation: An Exploration of the Roots of Student protest," in the Journal of Social Issues, vol. 23 (#3, 1967), pp. 52-75.
3. Emily Stoper, "The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee: Rise and Fall of a Redemptive Organization," in Waves of Protest, pp. 349-364.

Business:

1. Cathie Jo Martin, "Business and the New Economic Activities: The Growth of Corporate Lobbies in the Sixties," Polity, vol. 27(Fall 1994), pp. 49-76.
2. Richard Harris, "Political Management: The Changing Face of Business in American Politics," in Remaking American Politics, pp. 261-292.
3. Anthony Nownes and Allan J. Cigler, "Corporate Philanthropy in a Political Fishbowl," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 63-82.

Disadvantaged and non-Mainstream Groups:

1. Roberta Ann Johnson, "Mobilizing the Disabled," in Waves of Protest, pp. 25-25.
2. Abigail Halcli, "AIDS, Anger, and Activism: ACT UP as a Social Movement Organization," in Waves of Protest, pp. 135-150.
3. James Jasper, "Recruiting Intimates, Recruiting Strangers: Building the Contemporary Animal Rights Movement," in Waves of Protest, pp. 65-82.
4. David Bromley and Daina Gay Cutchin, "The Social Construction of Subversive Evil: The Contemporary Anticult and Anti-Satanism Movements," in Waves of Protest, pp. 195-218.

#### Groups on the Political Right and Left:

1. Gabriel Almond, The Appeals of Communism, pp. 230-294.
2. Seymour M. Lipset, Political Man, chapter 4.
3. Raymond Wolfinger, et. al., "America's Radical Right: Politics and Ideology," in David Apter, eds., Ideology and Discontent, pp. 263-293.
4. Alan Elms, "Psychological Factors in Right-Wing Extremism," The American Right Wing, pp. 193-238.
5. Stephen Bennett, "Modes of Resolution of a Belief Dilemma in the Ideology of the John Birch Society," Journal of Politics, vol. 33 (August 1971), pp. 735-742.
6. John C. Green, "The Spirit Willing: Collective identity and the Development of the Christian Right," in Waves of Protest, pp. 153-168.

#### IV. GROUP MAINTENANCE AND ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

1. Lawrence S. Rothenberg, "Organizational Maintenance and the Retention Decision in Groups," American Political Science Review, vol. 82(dec. 1988), pp. 1129-1152.
2. Allan J. Cigler, "From Protest Group to Interest Group: The Making of the American Agriculture Movement, Inc.," in Interest Group Politics, 2nd edition, pp. 46-69.
3. Allan J. Cigler, "Organizational Maintenance and Political Activity on the `Cheap': The American Agriculture Movement," in Interest Group Politics, 3rd edition, pp. 81-108.
4. Mark Peterson and Jack L. Walker, "Interest Group Response to Partisan Change," in Interest Group Politics, 2nd edition, pp. 162-182.
5. Paul Johnson, "Organized Labor in an Era of Blue-Collar Decline," Interest Group Politics, 3rd edition, pp. 33-62.
6. Ronald Shaiko, "More Bang for the Buck: The New Era of Full Service Public Interest Organizations," in Interest

Group Politics, 3rd edition, pp. 108-130.

7. Lawrence Rothenberg, "Agenda Setting at Common Cause," in Interest Group Politics, 3rd edition, pp. 131-150.
8. Douglas Imig, "Resource Mobilization and Survival Tactics of Poverty Advocacy Groups," Western Political Quarterly, vol. 45 (June 1992), pp. 501-520.
9. Allan J. Cigler and Anthony J. Nownes, "Public Interest Entrepreneurs and Group Patrons," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 77-100.
10. Anthony J. Nownes and Allan J. Cigler, "Public Interest Groups and the Road to Survival," Polity, vol. 27(Spring 1995), pp. 379-404.
11. Christopher J. Bosso, "The Color of Money: Environmental Groups and the Pathologies of Fund Raising," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 101-130.
12. Albert O. Hirschman, Exit, Voice, and Loyalty, pp. 1-43.
13. Paul Johnson, "Foresight and Myopia in Organizational Membership," Journal of Politics, vol. 49 (August 1987), pp. 678-703.
14. Paul Johnson, "Interest Group Recruiting: Finding Members and Keeping Them," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 35-62.
15. Doug McAdam, "The Decline of the Civil Rights Movement," in Waves of Protest, pp. 325-248.
16. Kelly Patterson, "The Political Firepower of the National Rifle Association," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp.119-144.

#### V. ORGANIZED INTERESTS AND THE ELECTORAL PROCESS - POLITICAL MONEY

1. M. Margaret Conway and Joanne Connor Green, "Political Action Committees and Campaign Finance," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 193-216
2. Frank Sorauf, "Adaptation and Innovation in Political Action Committees," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 175-192.

3. John Wright, "PACS, Contributions and Roll Calls: An Organizational Perspective," American Political Science Review, vol. 79 (June 1985), pp. 400-414.
4. Janet Grenzke, "PACs and the Congressional Supermarket," American Journal of Political Science, vol. 33(Feb. 1989), pp. 1-24.
5. John Wright, "PAC Contributions, Lobbying, and Representation," Journal of Politics, vol. 51(Aug. 1989), pp. 713-729.
6. John Wright, "Contribution Lobbying and Committee Voting in the U.S. House of Representatives," American Political Science Review, vol. 84(June 1990), pp. 417-438.
7. Richard Hall and Frank Wayman, "Buying Time: Moneyed Interests and the Mobilization of Bias in Congressional Committees," American Political Science Review, vol. 84(Sept. 1990), pp. 797-820.
8. Tom Gais, Improper Influence, pp. 23-44
9. Frank L. Davis, "Balancing the Perspectives on PAC Contributions," American Politics Quarterly, vol. 21(April 1993), pp. 205-222.
10. Ronald Gaddie and James Regens, "Economic Interest Group Allocations in Open-Seat Senate Elections," American Politics Quarterly, vol. 25 (July 1997), pp. 347-362.

#### VI. ORGANIZED INTERESTS AND THE ELECTORAL PROCESS: INTEREST GROUPS, POLITICAL PARTIES AND CAMPAIGNS

1. Frank Sorauf, "PACS and Parties in American Politics," in Interest Group Politics, 3rd edition, pp. 217-238.
2. Allan J. Cigler, "Political Parties and Interest Groups: Competitors, Collaborators, and Uneasy Allies, In Eric Uslaner, ed., American Political Parties, chapter 17, pp. 407-433.
3. Paul Herrnson, "Parties and Interest Groups in Postreform Congressional Elections," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 145-168.
4. James Guth, et. al., "Thunder on the Right: Religious

Interest Group Mobilization in the 1996 Election," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 169-192.

5. Tom Gais, Improper Influence, pp. 47-70.
6. Allan J. Cigler, "The Kansas Third District Congressional Race," in David B. Magleby, Outside Money: Soft Money and Issue Ads in Competitive 1998 Congressional Elections (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield), forthcoming.
7. Clyde Wilcox and Wesley Joe, "Dead Law: The Federal Election Finance Regulations, 1974-1996," PS (Mar 1998), pp. 14-17.
8. James Gimpel, "Packing Heat at the Polls: Guns and Elections," Social Science Quarterly, vol. 79 (Sept. 1998), pp. 634-649.

#### VII. GROUPS IN THE POLICY PROCESS: NETWORKS AND ACTORS

1. Hugh Heclo, "Issue Networks and the Executive Establishment," in Anthony King, ed., The New American Political System, 1st edition, pp. 87-125.
2. Thomas Gais, Mark Peterson, and Jack L. Walker, "Interest Groups, Iron Triangles, and Representative Institutions in American national Government," British Journal of Political Science, vol. 14(march 1984), pp. 161-185.  
Also found in Mobilizing Interest Groups in America, pp. 123-140.
3. William Browne, "Organized Interests and Their Issue Niches: A Search for Pluralism in a Policy Domain," Journal of Politics, vol. 52(May 1990), pp. 477-509.
4. Robert Salisbury, "Washington Lobbyists," in Interest Group Politics, 2nd edition, pp. 146-161.
5. Elizabeth Drew, "Charlie" A Portrait of a Lobbyist," in Interest Group Politics, 1st edition, pp. 217-250.
6. Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis, "Organized Interests and the Search for Certainty," in Interest Group Politics, 3rd edition, pp. 385-398.
7. Jeffrey Berry, "Subgovernments, Issue Networks and Political Conflict," in Richard Harris and Sidney Milkis,

eds., Remaking American Politics, pp. 239-260.

8. William Browne, "Organized Interests, Grassroots Confidants, and Congress," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 281-297.

9. Robert Salisbury, "The Paradox of Interest Groups in Washington- More Groups, Less Clout," in Anthony King, ed., The New American Political System (2nd version), pp. 203-229.

10. Virginia Grey and David Lowery, "A Niche Theory of Interest Representation," Journal of Politics, vol. 58 (Feb. 1996), pp. 91-111.

VIII. GROUPS IN THE POLICY PROCESS: TRADITIONAL METHODS AND TACTICS OF GAINING ACCESS TO CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

1. Robert Salisbury, et. al., "Who Works with Whom?" American Political Science Review, vol. 81(Dec. 1987), pp. 1217-1234.

2. Burdett A. Loomis, "Coalitions of Interests," in Interest Group Politics, 2nd edition, pp. 258-274

3. Beth L. Leech and Frank R. Baumgartner, "Lobbying Friends and Foes in Washington," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 217-234

4. Mark Peterson, "The Presidency and Organized Interests: White House Patterns of Interest Group Liaison," American Political Science Review, vol. 86(Sept. 1992), pp. 612-625.

5. Kevin Hula, "Rounding Up the Usual Suspects: Forging Interest Group Coalitions in Washington," Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 239-258.

6. Andrew Rich and R. Kent Weaver, "Advocates and Analysts: Think Tanks and the Politicization of Expertise," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 235-255.

7. Ronald Shaiko, "Reverse lobbying: Interest Group Mobilization from the White House and the Hill," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 255-282.

8. Robert H. Salisbury and Laretta Conklin, "Instrumental vs. Expressive Group Politics," in Interest Group

Politics (5th ed.), pp. 283-302.

9. Scott Ainsworth, "Regulating Lobbyists and Interest Group Influence," Journal of Politics, vol. 55(Feb. 1993), pp. 41-56.
10. David Austen-Smith and John Wright, "Counteractive Lobbying," American Journal of Political Science, vol 38 (Feb. 1994), pp. 25-44.
11. Thomas L. Gais and Jack L. Walker, "Pathways to Influence in American Politics," in Mobilizing Interest Groups in America, pp. 103-123.
12. Ken Kollman, "Inviting Friends to Lobby: Interest Group Ideological Bias and Congressional Committees," American Journal of Political Science, vol. 41(April 1997), pp. 515-544.
13. Mary Hojnacki, "Interest Groups' Decisions to Join Alliances or Work Alone," American Journal of Political Science, vol. 41 (jan. 1997), pp. 61-87.
14. Constance Cook, "The Washington Higher Education Community: Moving Beyond Lobbying 101," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 97-118.
15. Marie Hojnacki and David Kimball, "Organized Interests and the Decision of Whom to Lobby in Congress," American Political Science Review, vol. 92 (Dec. 1998), pp. 775-791.

#### IX. GROUPS IN THE POLICY PROCESS: MOBILIZING THE GRASS ROOTS

1. John R. Wright, Interest Groups & Congress, pp. 95-112.
2. Christine DeGregorio and Jack Rossoti, "Campaigning for the Court: Interest Group Participation in the Bork and Thomas Confirmation Processes," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 215-238.
3. Marjorie Randon Hershey, "Direct Action and the Abortion Issue: Political Participation of Single-issue Groups," in Interest Group Politics, 2nd edition, pp. 27-45.
4. Victoria Johnson, "The Strategic Determinants of a Countermovement: The Emergence and Impact of Operation

Rescue Blockades," in Waves of Protest, pp. 241-266.

5. Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis, "Contemporary m Interest Group Politics: More Than `More of the Same'," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 393-406.
6. Ann Hildreth, "The Importance of Purposes in 'Proposive' Groups: Incentives and Participation in the Sanctuary Movement," American Journal of Political Science, vo. 38 (May 1994), pp. 447-463.
7. David S. Meyer, "Civil Disobedience and Protest Cycles," in Waves of Protest, pp. 267-276.
8. William Brown, "Lobbying the Public: All-Directional Advocacy," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 343-364.
9. Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis, "From Big Bird to Bill Gates: Organized interests and the Emergence of hyperpolitics," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed.), pp. 389-404.

#### X. THE SPECIAL CASE OF FOREIGN LOBBIES

1. Eric Uslaner, "All in the Family? Interest Groups and Foreign Policy," in Interest Group Politics (5th ed), pp. 365-388.
2. Ronald J. Hrebendar and Clive S. Thomas, "The Japanese Lobby in Washington: How Different Is It?," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 349-368.
3. Robert Dreyfuss, "The New China Lobby," The American Prospect, vol 30 (Jan-Feb 1997), pp. 30-32.

#### XI. GROUP IMPACT UPON THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM

1. Karen Orren, "Standing to Sue: Interest Group Conflict in the Federal Courts," American Political Science Review, vol. 70(Sept. 1976), pp. 723-741.
2. Gregory A. Caldeira and John R. Wright, "Organized Interests and Agenda-Setting in the U.S. Supreme Court," American Political Science Review, vol. 82 (Dec. 1988), pp. 1109-1127.
3. Lee Epstein and C.K. Rowland, "Debunking the Myth of

Interest Group Invincibility in the Courts," American Political Science Review, vol. 85( March 1991), pp. 205-217.

4. Gregory A. Caldeira and John R. Wright, "Amici Curiae Before the Supreme Court: Who Participates, When and How Much," Journal of Politics, vol. 52(August 1990), pp. 782-806.

5. Stephen L. Wasby, "Interest Groups in Court: Race Relations Litigation," in Interest Group Politics, 1st edition, pp. 251-274.

6. Susan Olson, "Interest-Group Litigation in Federal District Court: Beyond the Political Disadvantage Theory," Journal of Politics, vol. 52), pp. 854-882.

7. Kim Lane Scheppele and Jack L. Walker, "The Litigation Strategies of Interest Groups," in Mobilizing Interest Groups in America, pp. 157-185.

8. Gregory Caldeira and John R. Wright, "Lobbying for Justice: Organized Interests, Supreme Court Nominations, and the U.S. Senate," American Journal of Political Science, vol. 42(April 1998), pp. 499-524.

## XII. ORGANIZED INTERESTS AND STATE POLITICS

1. Clive S. Thomas and Ronald J. Hrebenar, "Nationalization of Interest Groups and Lobbying in the States," in Interest Group Politics, 3rd edition, pp. 63-80.

2. Allan J. Cigler and Dwight Kiel, "Kansas: Representation Transition," in Ronald Hrebenar and Clive Thomas, eds., Interest Group Politics in the Midwest, pp. 51-60.

3. Virginia Gray and David Lowery, "Interest Group Politics and Economic Growth in the U.S. States," American Political Science Review, vol. 82(March 1988), pp. 109-131.

4. Paul Brace, et. al., "How Much Do Interest Groups Influence State Economic Growth," American Political Science Review, vol. 83(De. 1989), pp. 1297-1308.

5. Charles Wiggins, Keith Hamm, and Carles G. Bell, "Interest Group and Party Influence in the Legislative Process: A

Comparative State Analysis," Journal of Politics, vol. 54  
((Feb. 1992), pp. 82-100.

6. David Lowery and Virginia Gray, "The Population Ecology of Gucci Gulch, or the National Regulation of Interest Group Numbers in the American States," American Journal of Science, vol. 39(Feb. 1995), pp. 1-29.

7. Beverly Cigler, "Not Just Another Special Interest: Intergovernmental Representation," in Interest Group Politics, 4th edition, pp. 131-154.

8. Allan J. Cigler and Burdett Loomis, "Kansas: The Christian Right and the New Mainstream of Republican Politics," in Mark Rozell and Clyde Wilcox, God at the Grassroots, 1996, pp. 207-222.

9. Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis, "After the Flood: The Kansas Christian Right in Retreat," in Mark Rozell and Clyde Wilcox, God at the Grassroots, 1998, forthcoming.

10. Anthony J. Nownes and Patricia Freeman, "Interest Group Activity in the States," Journal of Politics, vol. 60 (Feb 1998), pp. 86-112.

## XII. PRESENTATION OF RESEARCH PAPERS